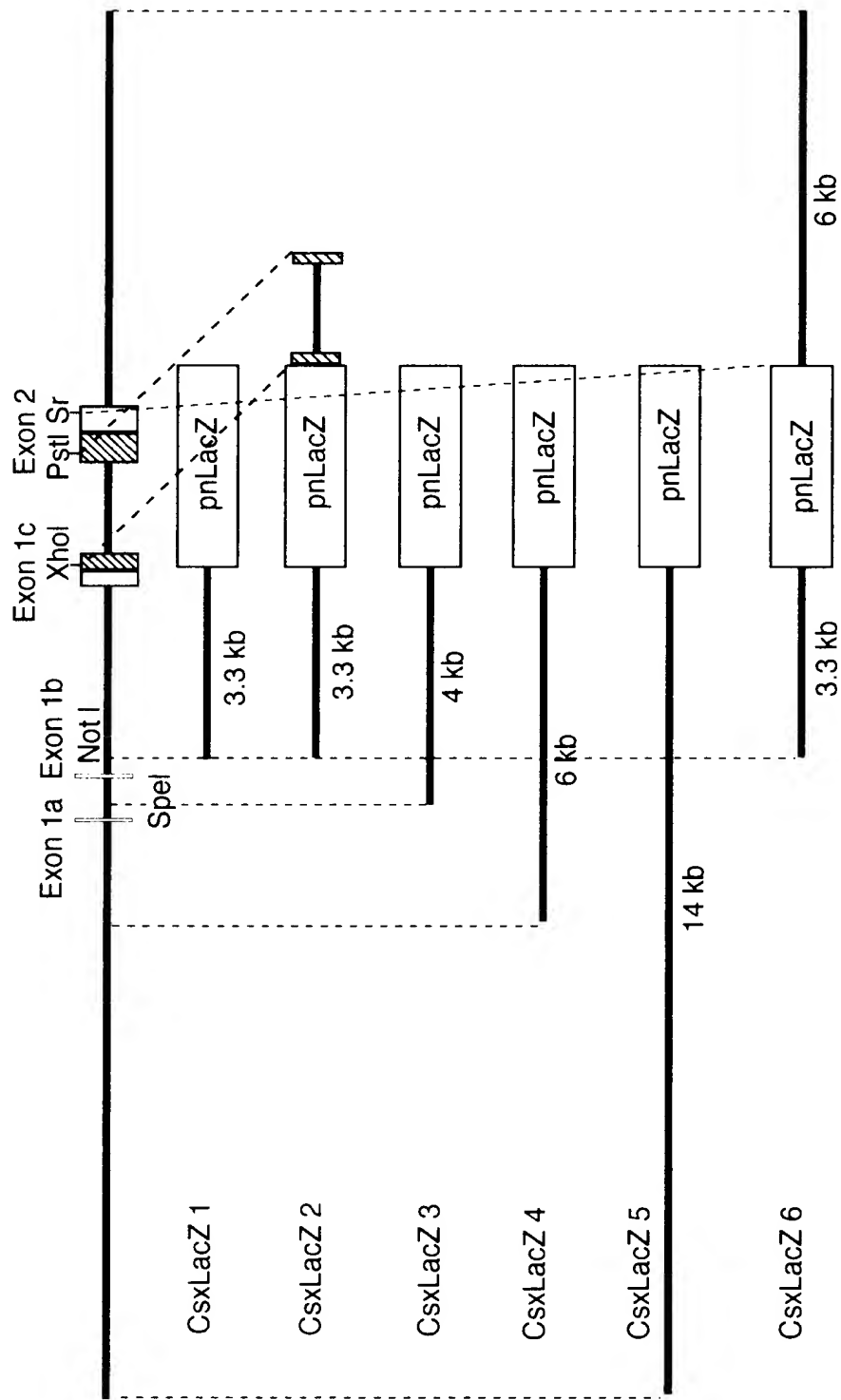
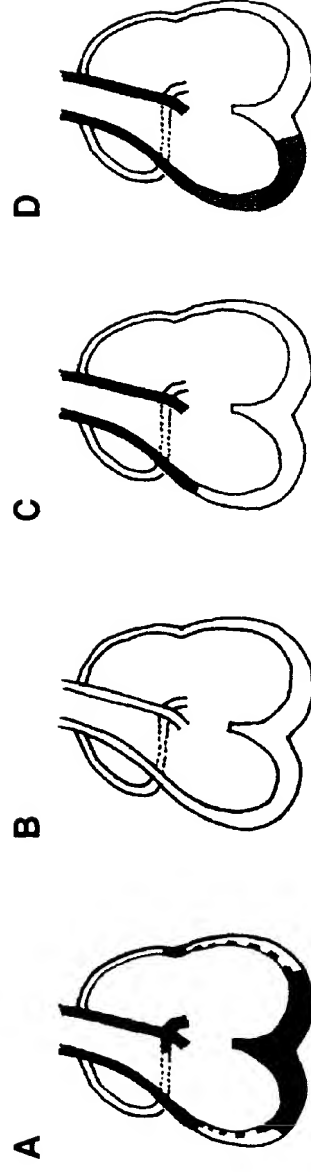


FIG. 1

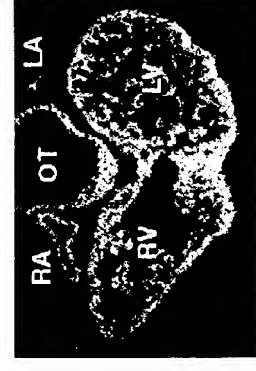
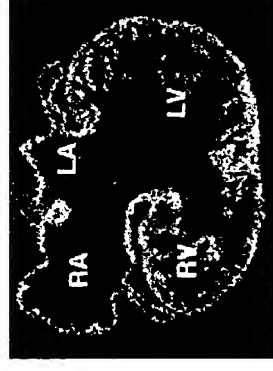
The Genomic Structure of the Mouse *Csx/Nkx2-5*



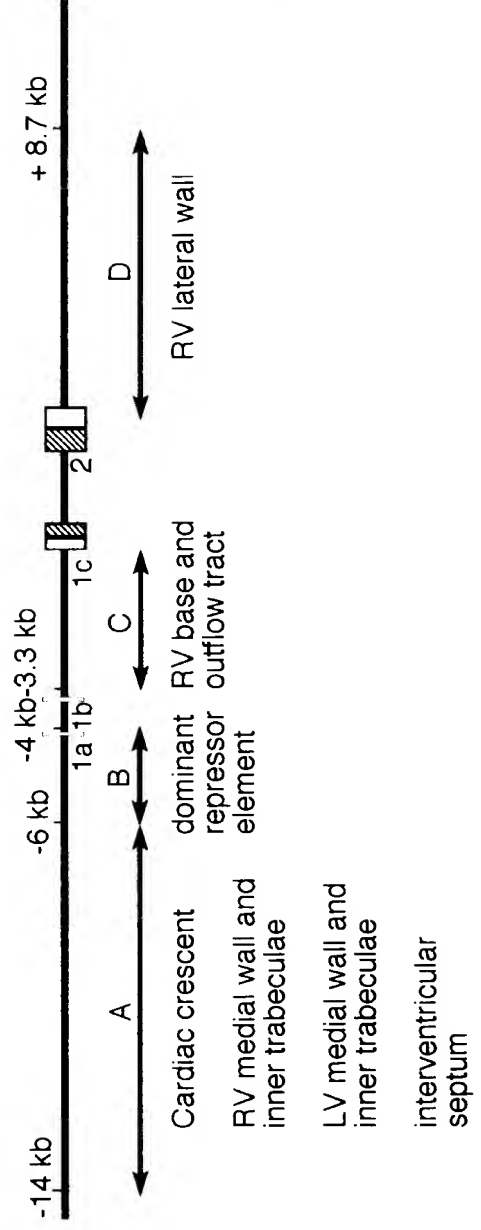
The Locations of the Csx/Nkx2-5 Cardiac Enhancers



Endogenous
Csx/Nkx2.5 at E10.5



Csx/Nkx2.5 locus



The diagram illustrates the hsp68-lacZ gene construct and its various deletion derivatives. The top line shows the full construct with restriction sites (NotI, ScaI, XhoI, EcoRI, HindIII, XmnI, PvuII, XbaI, EcoRI, NotI) and exons (Exon 1, Exon 2) and introns. Below, various deletion constructs are shown with their sizes: 20 kb, 7.5 kb, 3.5 kb, 4 kb, 1 kb, 0.7 kb, 0.3 kb, 1.4 kb, and pnlacZ.

[illegible]

FIG. 3B

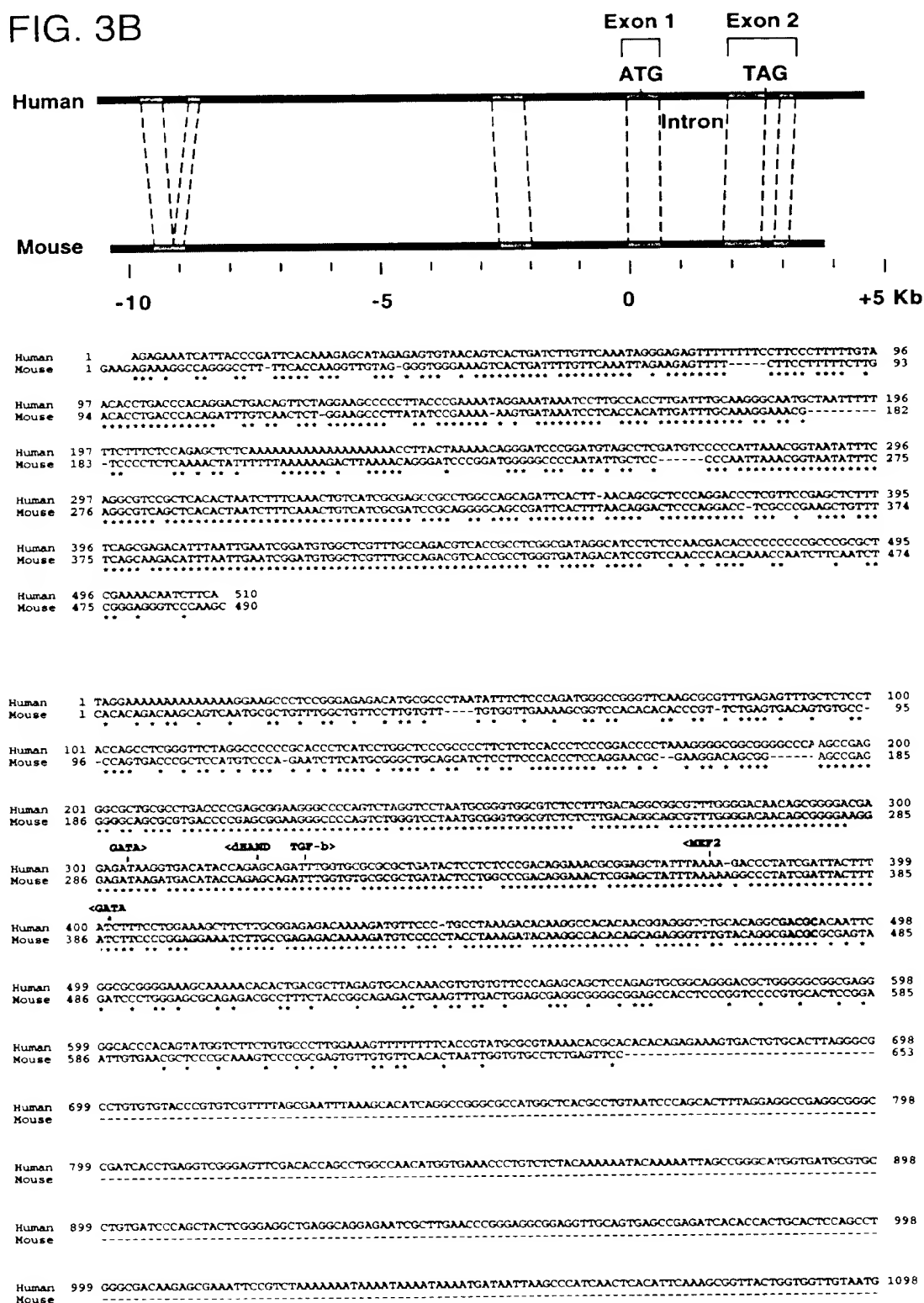


FIG. 3C

**The Genomic DNA Sequence Homology
Between Human and Mouse Csx/Nkx2-5**

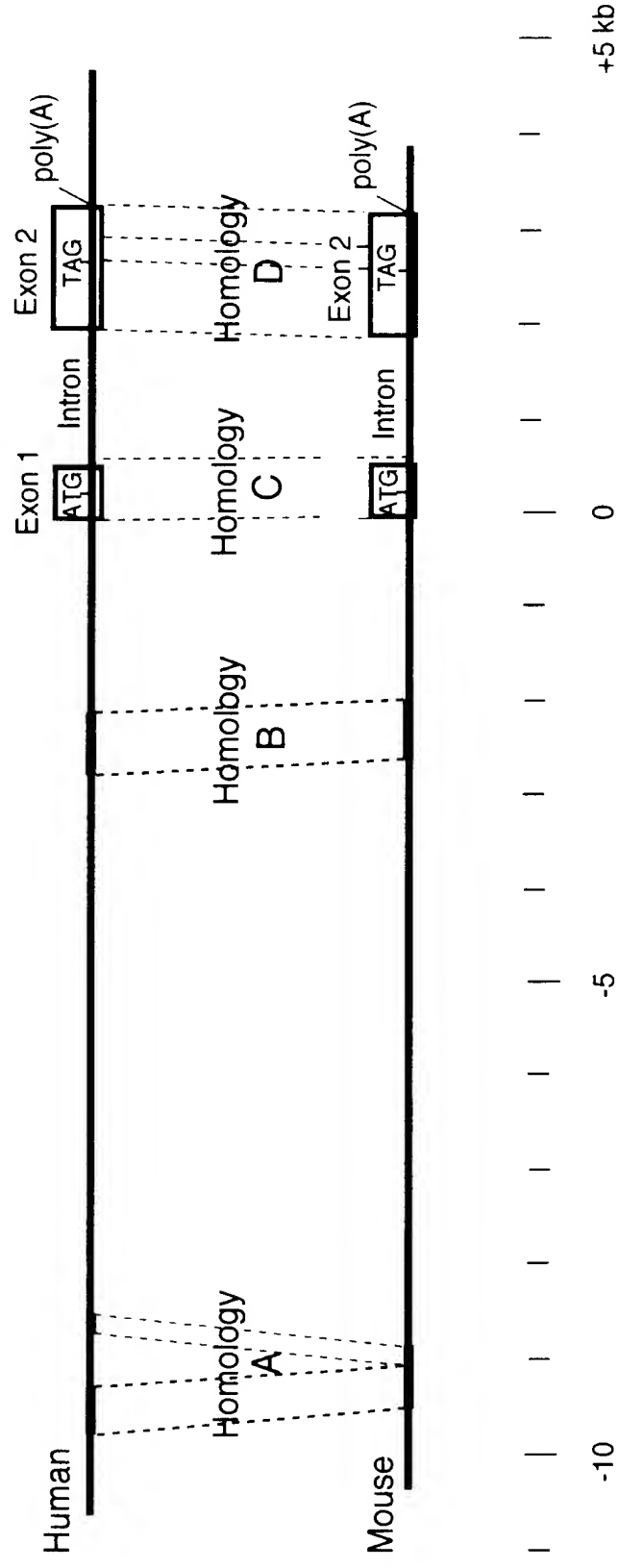


FIG. 4A (1)

CTCGAGCCCAGGAGTTCAAGACCAGCCTGGGAAACATAGGGAGACCCC
TCTCTCTCCACAAAAAATTTAAAAACTAGCCAGGTGTGGTGGCAAACA
CCTGTAGTCCCAGCTACTCAGAAGGCTGAGGTGGGAGGATCACTTGAG
CCTGGAAAGTAGAGGCTACAGTGAGCCGTGATCACACCACTGCACTCC
AGCCTGGGAGACAGAGTGAGACCCTGTCAAATAAATAAACAAACAAAT
AATGATTAAATAACTAAAACTAATTTTATGCTATTTTTCACCTTGAT
TTTGTAAGATTTTTTAAATGAAATTCCTCAAATTGCTTTCCAGAAGG
ATTGTTCAAATTATACCCACATTTCACTCATGTTCTCTTCCTGAACA
GCAGCAATCAGGAAAACTCCCTGGAAGAGGCAGGGCTTAGACTGAGA
TTTTAAAAGGGGGTAGGCCTCAGCTCTCCTTCCAGGTTTACACTGTGC
ATGTTTCCAACTCAAAGAATTTACACTCTTCTGGTTGCATTGCTCTG
TAAAGATCTGACCCACTACTATGTATTAAAAAGGGATGCATGATAATG
AATTCAGCCCTCTCTGTAAAATCCAAAGGGTCCTATTGCAGTTTCCCC
CATTTAATGGGTCATTAAAAATATTCTTGGGAAGGACAAAGCTTTAGTT
AACTATGAGAAAAACAAGCAGAACCAGCCCTGGATTCTGTCTTCAAAG
ATTTTACCATGTTGGCAGGCCTGGTAGTCCAGAGCCCAAGAAAATATC
CCAGCCACAGATACCCTAGATGTAGACTAGCAGTGCTACAACCTCAAG
GTCAGAAGTATGTCACTAGACCAGAGCCAAAAATAGGTGCTATATCAT
TAAGAGAGTAAAAATGCAACCACAGACAGGGTGACATTATTCACAAAT
AAGCATATAACCCACAGGGGACTCCTATCTGAATATGCAAAGAACTCT
CACTAATCAATAAGAAAAAGGCAAAAGATTTAAACAGGCACTTCACAA
AAAAAGTATATTCAAAAAATCAATAAACATTTGAAAAGATCCTCAATT
CACTAGTTATTAGGGAAAGGTGAAATAAAACCACAATGAGACACCCCC
ACGCCCCCACCAGAACGGCTTAAAATCTAAAACATGTAATACCGAATG
TTTGCAAGGATGCGGAGAACTGCCATTTTTGTACACTGCCAGTATGA
GGGTAAATCTGTACAACCAGGTTGGAAAACGCTGAGTAGAATGTACTC
TAGCTGGATTTGTGAATATCATATGATCCAGCAATTCTACTCCTAGAA
ATTTACCCAACAGAAATGTGTAAACATGTTCACCAAAAGACACACGCA
AGACAATTCATAGAGGCACTCACTATTCCTAACAGTCAAAAAGTGGAA
ACTACCCCAATGTCCATCAGCAGAGAATGGCGATAAACAGTAGCATCT
TCACATAATGAAATGTTTCGACAGCAATGAAAAGTAGCTAGCTACAAC
TACAAACAATGTGATTGAACCTCACAAACATATACTAAGTAAAATTAT
CAGACACAAAGAGTGTATATACTGTATTTAGATACATGTGAAGTCTGA
AAACAGGCAAACTATTCTGTTGTTAGAAGTCAGAATAGTTACTGCCC
TGCCGGGAAACAGAACTCAAGAGGGCTTAGTAGCTACTGGTAATGTTT
TGCTTCCTGAACTGCATGCTAGTGAGGCAGCTGTTATTTTGTGCAGTC
CTGTGTTACACTGGAGTTAAAAGTTCCCCCAAATCAGAAAGTGTTCA
GCAAGTGGAAGCAAGTACACTGCTGGACTTGGCTGGGAACTTAGGGGA
TCCCATAATTTGTACAGGCACAAGCAAAGCCAGCTTTCTTGCCNTAA
GTAGCATCTCCCAGAGTCAGGATCCAGGAATGGTTTGGCAGGCAGGAT
GCAAGGCAGGATTCGGGAGTGGCTGAGAGTTTCCCAGTGCCACCTGG
TCCCACCTCCCCTCTCCCCTTCTAATGAACGGGCAGTACAGCTTCTG
TTAGGAAAAGAGCCTGGGTCCCTAGGCGATGACTGTCACATCTAGGGA
GAGGGCGATGCACTGGGGTCCCTACCTACACCCCCCTTGGCTGTCTCA
CCACTCTGAATTATAAATGCCCGGACTTCCTCATCTCCCACCCACACA

FIG. 4A (2)

TCTTGTTAGAAGAAAAGAAACGAATCTCCCAGGGCTCCTTCTAACAAA
AGTGTTTCATTTCAGAGTAGCCCTGCTTGAGGGCCCCCTGGCCTGGAGGAG
TGGGAGAGGCAGCCCTCCCCCTCCAGGAGAGTCATCTCCAGGGCTACC
CAGGACTGAGTAACTAGGTCAACAGAGTAACCAAAGAGGCAGGAGACA
AGGGCATTCAAGCATTGGGCCAGGAATGGAGGGTGATGTCCAGTTCAT
GTTCTTCTGGTTCCAGCATAGCACACGGTGCAAATGAACCATCATGCA
AGAAAACACAGCTAGTCTCCCTTCCTCCACCAGCAACCTTTGGTACT
GATAATAATCAAATTCATATTTTTTTTTTTTTTAACTAAGGCTGAG
ATAATGTCAAAGGACCACAGGGAATAGGAAGGCCTAAACCAAGGCCTT
AAAGAATGAGAAGAAGATTCAATCAAAAAAGCCTCCTAAGGGAGGAAG
ATGTTTTTCCCTCCTTTACTTTTCTACAGTAATTTTTATTTTGGATAA
ATAAACCTTGATAAATGAGAACCCACGCTTCCCAAGGCCAGGCTGTG
TTTTGGTGGGTGGTCCTCCGTGAGCAGTTGGAGTAATCCAGAGTGATC
CCGGGCAAGTCGGAAGGGAGCAAGTCTGTGTTGAAGCCAAGAGGTATC
TTTCCCTACAGCTTCTCAAGAGAGGGGATCCCCGTGGGTAAATTGTGAG
GCTGGAAACACCGAGAGGCTGACTCCCATGTTTATAGAGGTCATTGAT
GGGTTTGTGCATGGAAGGCAGGAGGAGACTGAGAGTGCTTTGTTATTG
TTATTTGGTTTATTTTTATTTTTAAAAAACTGGATCAGCCGACTTTGA
ATACAGAAAATGAAAATGAGGAGATTTGCATAACAGCGCTTGGACGT
CTGAAGGGGGCCAGGGCCTAGCGGCTGGTGGGGCACCTAGAAACACTT
CTGCCTGCAGATCGCGGAGGGTTAGCCACAGGAAGGGGTGCGCTAGGC
TGGCCACAGGGCCTTTGCTGTGACTGAAGGACCAGCCTTGCGGCACC
TTCTTTCCCTCTGCCCTGCACTCCGGCCCCGCGGAGTCAGAGCTGA
CTTGCTGCAGGTGGGGAGAGGACAGAGGCTAGGACGGTGGCGAAACC
TCACCTCGTCGCAGTCCGGAAGGTAAACTTGGACCCGGCAGGCACTTC
CTAAAGTCCAAGCTGCCCTCTCTGAAGAATAAACCTGATTTTCCTCCG
GACGCGGACAAAGGAGGATTCGCTCACAACCTAGCCTGTAACAAAGATT
CCCTATTTTCGTGGTTAGGAAAAAAGGAAGCCCTCCGGGA
GAGACATGCGCCCTAATATTTCTCCAGATGGGCCGGGTTCAGCGCG
TTTGAGAGTTTGCTCTCCTACCAGCCTCGGGTTCTAGGCCCCCGCAC
CCTCATCCTGGCTCCCGCCCCCTTCTCTCCACCCTCCCGGACCCCTAAA
GGGGCGGCGGGGCCCAAGCCGAGGGCGCTGCGCCTGACCCCGAGCGGA
AGGGCCCCAGTCTAGGTCCTAATGCGGGTGGCGTCTCCTTTGACAGGC
GGCGTTTGGGGACAACAGCGGGGACGAGAGATAAGGTGACATAACCAGA
GCAGATTTGGTGCGCGCTGATACTCCTCTCCCGACAGGAAACGCGG
AGCTATTTAAAGACCCTATCGATTACTTTATCTTTCTTGGAAGCTT
CTTGCGGAGAGACAAAAGATGTTCCCTGCCTAAAGACACAAGGCCACA
CAACGGAGGGTCTGCACAGGCGACGCACAATTCGGCGCGGGGAAAGCA
AAAACACACTGACGCTTAGAGTGACAAACGTGTGTGTTCCCAGAGCA
GCTCCAGAGTGCGGCAGGGACGCTGGGGGCGGCGAGGGGCACCCACAG
TATGGTCTTCTGTGCCCTTGGAAGTTTTTTTTTACCCTATGCGCGTA
AAACACGCACACACAGAGAAAGTGAAGTGTGCACTTAGGGCGCCTGTGT
GTACCCGTGTGTTTTAGCGAATTTAAAGCACATCAGGCCGGGCGCCA
TGGCTCACGCCTGTAATCCCAGCACTTTAGGAGGCCGAGGCGGGCCGA
TCACCTGAGGTGCGGAGTTCGACACCAGCCTGGCCAACATGGTGAAAC

FIG. 4A (3)

CCTGTCTCTACAAAAAATACAAAAATTAGCCGGGCATGGTGATGCGTG
CCTGTGATCCCAGCTACTCGGGAGGCTGAGGCAGGAGAATCGCTTGAA
CCCGGGAGGCGGAGGTTGCAGTGAGCCGAGATCACACCACTGCACTCC
AGCCTGGGCGACAAGAGCGAAATTCCGTCTAAAAAAATAAAATAAAAT
AAAATGATAATTAAGCCCATCAACTCACATTCAAAGCGGTTACTGGTG
GTTGTAATGTATCCATAGACACAGGTCTAAAATGTAAACGCTCCATTG
TGCTCCTTTTAAAGGGCTTGAATGTCTGCAACTGTCATGTGTACACTTA
AAGTATGGGATGTGTCAACACGACCCTTTCTAGCGCGCTCGTTTCGTG
TCTGAATCCCCGCATTTCCGCAATTTGCTTGGAGCGCAGAACGCCCTC
CGCGAAAGGCGGCTGCTGATCCCGACTTTGCTCCGGTATCGCGCAGCT
TGTTGGCCTCCGGGTCCCCCGTGCCATGCCCCGGGAGGCTCTCCACA
GACACCGCTTGCGCCGAATTATACGAGACTGAATGGGTTTTTTTGGTG
TGTGTGTGCAACACAACAATTTGTGAGCTGCTGTTCACAATGCGCTCC
GCCGGGCGGTGGAACTTGGCTGCGGTAACGCACAGCAGGTTGGAGGG
CACGACCCGGAAGGAAGGAAGAGGGCGAGGAGGGAAAGGCGGCGACCCT
AGGCCCCGCTGGCCAGCCGTTTCCAGCATCAATTCAGCACTGAGCCGGC
CGCAGCAGCACAGGGCTGGGGGCTCCCGGAAGTTCGGCCAGCCGGGGT
TTGGGCCAGAGCCGCGGAGGCTGCCCGGTGGTAGGTGCGACTCTTCAC
CTCTCCGGGGAGCGGCGGCCGACGACCCAAACCCACCCGCAAGCGCTGC
CGTCGGCCCCGGCTGGTCCCCCGCGCGGGCACAAAAACAGGCGGCAGTT
CGCCAGCTCTCTTTTCCCAAACCTGAACCGCCAAGCCGAAGGTTCTTC
CAAAGTCGCGGTTCCCCGGGCTTCACACCCGCCGGGCAGGCGCGAACC
AGCCCCAGGACAACCATTTTCTCTTCACTGTATCTGAGTCGTTGTCC
ATCTGACTCGAATGTACCTGATTTTCCAGCTGTGACCTCCAGCGAC
GGGACTCCGAGGAACTGATTCCAGCGTCTCGATTCTCTCCGCCTCTCC
GCCCCGTTTTGGCTGAAGCGGTTTGCAGCCGTCGGGGCAGAAGGGGTGG
GATGTGGCAGCCACCAGCCCCAGCCAGAGAAGAAAAGAGGACGAAAT
TAACGCGAAAGGACACCGGAAGTCTGAAAGCGACTCCCTCGGATCCTC
GGAATCCGAGGCAAACCTAACACTAGTTTGAAAGCGGATCATATCCA
CTAATCCAGGACAAATTCGGGTTGGGAAACATACTCCCCAGAGCCTAA
GAAAACCTGACTTACAACAAAACAAAACCTGACAAGGACAAAATGCAAAG
GAGTTTGTGAAACGTAATTGCTCTCAGAAAATATGTGTATATATATAC
ATCCTATAATATGTTTTAAATTTGCAAAAAAAAAGTCTCTAAGAGGAT
ATATTTTTTAAACCAAGTGGCAGCTTGGGAGGGAGTGGGGATTAGCTGA
GAAGGGGAGAAGGAAGCATTTTTGAGGTGACGTAAATGTTTTTGTATC
TTGATTATGGTGGCTGTTATGGGGGTGCACATCCAAGTGTCAAGACTC
ATCGAACTGTACACTTTTGTCTAGGTACATTAGACCTCAATAAAGTG
GATTTTAAACCTAAATAAGCCAGGTAACAGCTTTGCCTGGGTGGCTGG
GGGAGAGGCTTGGGACACTTTACATTGATCTCCCTCTTAGGCATGTTT
GTTTTGGTTTGGTTTTGTTCTTATGATGTATTATTTATTCAAAAATAT
ATCATTAGCAGAGTGAATGTAAATGTAAAACCATTGTTAAGGAAA
CCAACAAAAGCGGGAACAAGAGACACTGGTGCATCCTGTTAGAGGGAT
AAGAATAAGCACTCGCTGTCCAAGCTCATAAAATATTTTGGGAATGAA
TGTCGTTCCGCTTTGTTTTTTTTGGTTTTTTTTTGCTCATGTGTTAACAT
CAACGAGAAATGAGGACCCAAAACCTTATCCAGTGGTTACGTGTGGTGT

FIG. 4A (4)

GTGTGGCTGTCATCTCCTTGGGACTGGCTACTGAAGGCCACAGGCGTG
GGAGGACCAAATGCTCCCTGGATGTTGAGTCCCAGCCGGTAAGCAGCA
CACAGTCCCGCTTGCAGCAAAGATGTGGTGGCCGGCTGCGCTGTGGGG
GAAGGCCAGGCCCCGGACAGGAACCTCAGATCTCACCGGCGGATGAGAG
TGGTGGCCCCCTGCAGCTGGAGTCCCTGCTGGCCTGAGAGCTCCAGCTG
TGCCACCGTTGGGCAGACCCACACTTCAGGGAGCTGCCAGGATCAGT
GGCTACAAGAGTCCCCACCGTGTTTGGAGAACTAGGTATGAAATATT
TCCATTTACACCCCTACCCGGCCCCAGACAGGAAAGTCACTTCAACC
TTGTTAGGTCAGATTCCAGATCTGGTTCAGATGCAGGGCTATTTCAGA
GAGATTTTTAGAGGCTGACTCTCAGGAGAGGGAAGGACAGTGGGCTGA
AGGCCAGGGGTCAGGAAATCTAGGAACTGCTAAACTCCTCTGCTGGCC
TGCGGGGAGCGCCCGGTGGGGCTACCAAGGCCACAAGCCAGTTCCAT
CTTCCCACCTTGGCCACCTTCTCACAGGGACCAGGCTCTGCATCCTCAG
TGACCACAAGACTTGGGCCTGCCCTCTAGTTTGTCTATACCTGCCCCC
TCCCTTGACTCATACTGTCCAAGACCCCAAGACCAAACCACAAGTCAG
GAGAGATCTTGAGGGCAGCCAGTGCCACCAGGGTCCTGTTCCCAGGTA
CTACTAGACAAAGGCCACCCTTCCCTCCCCTCTCTCTAGGGCTCCGCTG
ACCACCCTGCACAGTCTTCCTACACCAAGGGCTCCGGTGCCACCCCTT
CACAGAGAGTTCACTGCACCGCTGCTTCGGCTGCCTGTCTCAAACCAT
ACACACACCTTTGATTCTTAAACTCCAAGATTAGGATGGGCCCCAGAA
ATCTGCATTTTTAATATGTACCTCAGAGGATTCTGGCCTAGATATTTT
TACAGCCCCAAAAGTAACAAGGAACCTGTTCCAAAAAGTGATTACGG
AAACTGTCATGTTTATTCTTGACTTGCCCCCAATTATTCTTCCCCTG
AAGTTTTTCATCACCAAAAAACCCACATGTGAACCATATGTGTACATA
TGCCCATATTTAAAATACAAATTCTGCACCTGGTTTGCTATTTAAAGT
ATCTCAAAACATATCCATAAGAATACATATGAATGGAACATAATTCTTT
CTCATGGGATATGGGATCTGTTCTATGGACAACATAATTTTTAACCAG
TCCTAGTATATATACACTGGTTTTTTTACATGTTGATCTTAAAAAATAA
AAACGGNTGAAA (SEQ ID NO.: 4)

FIG. 4B (1)

CAATTTCTATTNAGTTCTATTAAAAGGGATTTTTTTTNAACTCACTGGNAACCAGGAGGA
CTGNAAAGAAAAGTGAAATGGCTCTGGGACTTTCCTCTAAGGAGACCAGCATGGGTGCGC
CCAATTTTTATTGTCACGTATTTGTCCGTTTTTGCCCCATCTCCTCTCTCCTGAAACAC
CAAGACCTTTTTTGAAGCCAAGAGAAATCATTACCCGATTACAAAGAGCATAGAGAGTG
TAACAGTCACTGATCTTGTTCAAATAGGGAGAGTTTTTTTTTCTTCCCTTTTTGTAAACAC
CTGACCCACAGGACTGACAGTTCTAGGAAGCCCCCTTACCCGAAAATAGGAAATAAATCC
TTGCCACCTTGATTTGCAAGGGCAATGCTAATTTTTTTTCTTTCTCCAGAGCTCTCAAAAA
AAAAAAAAAAAAAACCTTACTAAAAACAGGGATCCCGGATGTAGCCTCGATGTCCCCCAT
TAAACGGTAATATTTTCAAGCGTCCGCTCACACTAATCTTTCAAACGTGTCATCGCGAGCCG
CCTGGCCAGCAGATTCACTTAACAGCGCTCCAGGACCCTCGTTCGAGCTCTTTTCAGC
GAGACATTTAATTGAATCGGATGTGGCTCGTTTGCCAGACGTCACCGCCTCGGCGATAGG
CATCCTCTCCAACGACACCCCCCCCCCGCCGCGCTCGAAAACAATCTTCAAAGGCAAGG
GGGCCCCCAAGTAGGTTAATTTACAACCATAACGGTAACGTGGCCAAAAGNCAGGCGAG
GAAGGGCCGCAAGGCCGCTGACATGCAAGCTCCGTCCAAGAAGAATTTGGGTTGGAGGTG
AAGAGGTGGGGGGACGAGGTTTTCNTGGGCCCTTGAACGCCCCACATTTAAAAAAGGCATCC
TCCACAGACTAGACTAACAAATCCAGACCCCCAGTAGTCCCTGGCTCAGAACTCGAGGC
GTGATTTGCGCGTGGCAGCCAGGCCTGTTACTGACGGCTGGCGCCTAGAAGCCGGGGTC
AGGGCGTTGCGCGCCTCCTGGGCTGCCCTGCGGGGCTCACCTCTCTCCCAGCATGGAGG
CCCCAGGTCTGGGAGTGTGGCTTTGATGAGGGACAGGAAAAGTCCCAACATCAGGCCAA
TGCTTGACTTCACTTGCGTCGGCGTCTCAGACGGCACACTGTGCGGTTTGAGCACCCAAG
ATGTACGTTCTGGACAGACACTATTTTGTCCCCATACATGGAGCGTTTCTCCTCCGCACCTT
GGGCGCGCCTGCGGGAGCTGTGTCTTTAGGTAGTTTTTGGCCCTGCGCCGCCTTTATTCT
ACTCCAAGCGCTCTTTGCCAAACCCGCACTCCGCAAAGAGCCAAGCCCTCCACATCCCCA
TTCTCAGCAAGTCCACGCGTCCCGCCCAGCTTCCCGCCCGCGGTTCCCTGTACCAGCTAG
GGCCGTGAGAAGCCAACGCTTTTCCACTGACAAATCCTGTATCCCCAGCTCTAGAAGGC
GTCCTTAACCTGGGCCCCGCTCTGCCTGCCCGGACTCCTGAATTGTAAGCAAAATAAACT
CCTCTCTGCAGTGTTCTGGGGAATGGAGAAGACCCCAAGCTTTCATCAGACCCCTCCCAAG
GAGTGCGGGGACCCAGAGAAATGAGGCCACCCGGGCAGGATCTGGCCATGTAGCTGGCGC
TCCTGAAACTCTGGCAGATTTGTCTGACTTCTGTGCCCTACTCTACTGACCCTGGGCTAA
AAATGATCATGATCACCCCACTTGCCCTGCCCTTCCCCACGCGCCTGACCGAGCCGCAG
GGGTGCCCCACTGGAAGTCCGGCCCAGAGGCCTCAGAGAAATCCTGGCCTAGCTGGGCTC
AGAGGAGCCCCGCCTCCCTGAGAGCTAAACCTGGGCTAGGACCCTGAAACCTCGAGGTTG
GCAGAAGCCTGAGGGCCTTGCTGCCAGGCAGGGAGGGCACGGGAAGGAGGGAGGTGGGAT
CGATGGCCTCCAAACAGGGGAAACAAGGTGGCTGGTAGCTGGGGCACTCCACAAGACAGG
TGTNTCCTGGGAAGCTGAGCTTACCAGCTGGGATTCTGATTTATTTATTATTAAGGGG
AGAGGCATTTCCCTGGGAGGGTACTGGCAGTGAATGATGCCCCCTGGAGTTGTGCTGTG
CATAACACTACTGTAGGAGGCAGCAACTCCTACCCACCTGGCCATCACTACCTTGCCC
TTACTTTGCTTGATTGCGCCAGAAGCACCCAGAGCCTGCGGCATGATTGACCCTGTAGGC
CAAGCCAAACCAAACCCCGAATTGTCCAGAATTTTCGCCCTGGTGTATCCCCAAAGCCC
AGCCCTGTCTTTNAGGGTTTTTTTTTCTATTGAGATTTTCCCTCATCCCACCACCTTTAGT
AATAAAGCCTTCCTCAAACATAATTTCTCCTCCACACCGCTTCCACCCCATCCTTTTTTTTT
CCCATGCTGGTTTGGGTGCTGAGGAATATTTTTTCAAACCCACACCCATCCAGCCCTGCC
CAGAGGCCTGACTTTGCATGCCTCTGGTAGGNTTTTCAGGGTTACATTAGGGAGCAAAAG
CAGGGTGCAAGGGGCAAAAGGGGACCCTTCAAATGGGTGCGTGGCCCCCTTTAAAAAAGCTG
GGCAGGGNTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTGGCGTATGACTATA

FIG. 4B (2)

TTAGGTGACACGAAACTGCTCATCGCTCCTGTTCATCGAGGCCCTGGCCCAATGGCAGGC
TGAGTCCCCCTCCTCTGGCCTGGTCCCGCCTCTCCTGCCCCCTTGCTGCTCAGCGCTACCTG
CTGCCCCGACACATCCAGAGCTGGCCGACGGGTGCGCGGGCGGGCGGCACCATGCAG
GGAAGCTGCCAGGGGCCGTGGGCAGCGCCGCTTTCTGCCGCCACCTGGCGCTGTGAGAC
TGGCGCTGCCACCATGTTCCCCAGCCCTGCTCTCACGCCACGCCCTTCTCAGTCAAAGA
CATCCTAAACCTGGAACAGCAGCAGCGCAGCCTGGCTGCCGCCGGAGAGCTCTCTGCCCCG
CCTGGAGGCGACCCTGGCGCCCTCCTCCTGCATGCTGGCCGCCTTCAAGCCAGAGGCCTA
CGCTGGGCCCCGAGGCGGCTGCGCCGGGCCCTCCAGAGCTGCGCGCAGAGCTGGGCCGCGC
GCCTTCACCGGCCAAGTGTGCGTCTGCCTTTCCCGCCGCCCGCCCTTCTATCCACGTGC
CTACAGCGACCCCGACCCAGCCAAGGACCCTAGAGCCGAAAAGAAAGGTGAGGAGGAAAC
ACAGGCCCCCTTCTCCCCCTCCTGGGTGCTTTTCGTCCCCAAGAACTCAGGGCCAGGAGG
AGGACACACGCGCCCTTGGGCCGAGGGCTGGGCTGCGGCGGGGGGTTCAGAATGTAAGAT
GCCTGGTGTTGTGCGCCAGGCTCCCGCGCCCCGCGTCCAATCGGAGGTTTCAAGGAAATGC
CGGATTGAAAGGATCCGAAAGCAAGAGACCAAAAACTTTTCCCCCGGCCCTAACAAACC
CCCGGCGGTTTCCGCTCTGCTCCTGGTTCTGGTAGAATTTTAAAAATCGGTTTATGTTTA
AACAAAACAAAAAACAGCCAAAACCCCCGTTTTTTTACCCCCCCTTGGATTTTCAAACC
CTTTTTTAAATTTTTTGAAAAAAACCCCCAAACAAAATTAATTTTTTCCCCCAAAAAAT
TTTTTTTTTTTAAACAAAAGGGGGGGTGGAAAATTTTTTTTTTCCCCCCCCCAAAAGGGGTT
TTTGTTTTTTTTTTT - - - - - TTTNTTTGGCAAAAATGAATTNTGGANCNAGGCCTTAT
TTNAAATGGATATTGGGNCCNCAGGATTTTGATTTTCATTTATTTTTTTTAAAGCAAACCTNC
CGGGCCGGCAAGGGGAAAGGTTCCCTCGTGGAAAAGTAGGAAATGCTGCGCTACCGCGGG
CACAAAGGNAGTGGACGAGATGAGTGCGGGATCATCCCGCAGGCCATCCAGGATCGGGGA
GGGAGGCCCGCCCCGCTGCAGAAAGGGGCTTCTGGGAGACCCCCCAGCCCAAGGCAGGAG
CCCGGGCGATTCCCGGGAGGCCGAGGCGCTGGGCGAAGCGCTGGGCGAAGGGCCGCTGC
CAGCCGGGAGAGAATTTCATAGGTTTGTGAGGAGCAGAGGCCTGGGAACAAATTCGGGGCG
GGCACGGCGGCTAGAACTGATCGCTACCAATTCGAGGAAGCCAGCAAGGCAGGTTCCGAG
GCCGCTGCCACCCGCGAGCTTCTTGGACACTGCGCAAACCTGCTGCGGCCAGGCTGGA
GCCTCCGATCACCAAACCAACACTCCCTGGCCTTCTGTTTCTTGATTCTTAATTTTGAG
ATAAGACCGTCCCTAGCAGTGAGGCCTCGGCCTCTGTTTCAATTTAACTTCTCAAACCAAAC
TAGCCCTAATTCAGTTCACCCAGAGCATCACCTGGTTTTATTTTTTATTTTTTTATTTTTT
TTATTTATTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTGCAGCCTGAAATTTTAAAGTCACCGTTTGTCTCCCTCACC
AGGGTGTGAACTGCCCCGAGGGCAGAGACCTCCCGTTTTGTTTTCCAGCGCCTTGAGCCA
GCTTGACTTTTTTACAAATGCTGAGTGAGACGTGTCGGTGGCTCCCAGTGCACTTGGCAGA
GTGAGCCGCAGCCAGCTGGGCGCTCCAGGCAGGACACAGTGGCCTCCACGAGGATCCCTT
ACCATTACTGTGCGGCCGCGCTCCGTAGGTCAAGCCGCTCTTACCAAGCGTCTTTCTGCC
TTTCTGTTCCCCCTCAGAGCTGTGCGCGCTGCAGAAGGCGGTGGAGCTGGAGAAGACAGA
GGCGGACAACGCGGAGCGGCCCGGGCGCGACGGCGGAGGAAGCCGCGCGTGCTCTTCTC
GCAGGCGCAGGTCTATGAGCTGGAGCGGCGCTTCAAGCAGCAGCGGTACCTGTGCGCCCC
CGAACGCGACCAGCTGGCCAGCGTGCTGAAACTCACGTCCACGCAGGTCAAGATCTGGTT
CCAGAACCGGCGCTACAAGTGCAAGCGGCAGCGGCAGGACCAGACTCTGGAGCTGGTGGG
GCTGCCCCCGCCGCCGCCGCCCTGCCCGCAGGATCGCGGTGCCAGTGCTGGTGCGCGA
TGGCAAGCCATGCCTAGGGGACTCGGCGCCCTACGCGCCTGCCTACGGCGTGGGCCTCAA
TCCCTACGGTTATAACGCCTACCCCGCCTATCCGGGTTACGGCGGCGCGGCCTGCAGCCC
TGGCTACAGCTGCACTGCCGCTTACCCCGCCGGGCCTTCCCCAGCGCAGCCGGCCACTGC
CGCCGCCAACAACTTCGTGAACTTCGGCGTCGGGGACTTGAATGCGGTTTCAAGAGCCC

FIG. 4B (3)

CGGGATTCCGCAGAGCAACTCGGGAGTGTCCACGCTGCATGGTATCCGAGCCTGGTAGGG
AAGGGACCCGCGTGGCGCGACCCTGACCGATCCCACCTCAACAGCTCCCTGACTCTCGTG
GGGAGAAGGGGCTCCCAACATGACCCTGAGTCCCCTGGATTTTGCATTCACTCCTGCGGA
GACCTAGGAACTTTTTCTGTCCCACGCGCGTTTGTTCCTTGCGCACGGGAGAGTTTGTGGC
GGCGATTATGCAGCGTGCAATGAGTGATCCTGCAGCCTGGTGTCTTAGCTGTCCCCCAG
GAGTGCCCTCCGAGAGTCCATGGGCACCCCCGGTTGGAAC TGGGACTGAGCTCGGGCAGC
CAGGGCCTGAGATCTGGCCGCCCATTCGCGAGCCAGGGCCGGGCGCCCGGGCCTTTGCT
ATCTCGCCGTCGCCCCGCCACGCACCCACCCGTATTTATGTTTTTACCTATTGCTGTAAG
AAATGACGATCCCCTTCCCATTAAGAGAGTGC GTTGACCCCGCACGTGTGCTTCTTTCA
GCTTGCGGCGCTTCAGAAGCAGGAGAGAGGTGGCCGCCCGGGACTGGTCTCAGATCTCAG
GCACAGGCATTCCCTGAGCAAATTGATAACATTGATACTAATAAAACCTAACCCCTTGCTG
GAACCATACTGGTTCCGTGTCGGGCAC TTTCTGAGATTGTCTCATATAATCCTCAATAAT
CCAAAAAAAAAAAAATCCTAAAGTTTAGAAGCTGAGGCCCGGAGAGGTTTAAATGACTTAC
CTGCGAGCAAATAGCCAGTACTAGTCGAAC TCTGGTTAAATTCAGGATGCCTCACTTCAG
AGACCGCCTTCCCTGTGCTCCCAAGCTCCCCTCCTTGAATCCTAATGTGTGCCAGGCACG
GTTCCAGGCACTGGGCATTAAATGGACAAGCAAAAGAACCTGGGCCCTCTGTAGCTGGAG
AGCACCGTGATCATCCCACTTAAAGAACTCCTTAACCTGTTTCCAAGATGGNAAAAGCC
AAGAANCCAAAGCCCTTGGGNAAGCGTTCTCAAGGGTCCTCANATGCCCCAAATGCCACG
TCGGGGGCTCAACANCTNGCCCGTTGGAACTGAATGCCNANGGTGGGCCCCAAANAAGGN
TCCTGCGGGATGGNGCTCAACTCCAAGCTGTGGTGAAGGCCCATAAAATTCAAATGGGCC
AAGGGGAGCCCCCTAAAGCCCTAAACCTTCNGGGGGTCCNTTCCCTAAGGGCATTTAANT
TTACCAAAGTTTGGNCAAANAATGTTTCCAATGCNCCNGATTTTATNGANGGGNAAAAC
TGGNGGGCAACCGAAATCCAGTTTAAACCCGGGTGTGTTT (SEQ ID NO.: 5)

FIG. 5A

AGGCCCCCGG CACCCTCATC CTGGCTCCCG CCCCTTCTCT CCACCCTCCC
GGACCCCTAA AGGGGCGGCG GGGCCCAAGC CGAGGGCGCT GCGCCTGACC
CCGAGCGGAA GGGCCCCAGT CTAGGTCCTA ATGCGGGTGG CGTCTCCTTT
GACAGGCGGC GTTTGGGGAC AACAGCGGGG ACGAGAGATA AGGTGACATA
CCAGAGCAGA TTTGGTGCGC GCGCTGATAC TCCTCTCCCG ACAGGAAACG
CGGAGCTATT TAAAAGACCC TATCGATTAC TTTATCTTTC CTGGAAAGCT
TCTTGCGGAG AGACAAAAGA TGTTCCCTGC CTAAAGACAC AAGGCCACAC
AACGGAGGGT CTGCACAGGC GACGC (SEQ ID NO.: 1)

TGCTCCTTT TAAGGGCTTG AATGTCTGCA ACTGTCATGT GTACACTTAA
AG (SEQ ID NO.: 2)

FIG. 5B

```
AGGCCCCCCG CACCCTCATC CTGGCTCCCG CCCCTTCTCT CCACCCTCCC
GGACCCCTAA AGGGGCGGCG GGGCCCAAGC CGAGGGCGCT GCGCCTGACC
CCGAGCGGAA GGGCCCCAGT CTAGGTCCTA ATGCGGGTGG CGTCTCCTTT
GACAGGCGGC GTTTGGGGAC AACAGCGGGG ACGAGAGATA AGGTGACATA
CCAGAGCAGA TTTGGTGCGC GCGCTGATAC TCCTCTCCCG ACAGGAAACG
CGGAGCTATT TAAAAGACCC TATCGATTAC TTTATCTTTC CTGGAAAGCT
TCTTGCGGAG AGACAAAAGA TGTTCCTGCG CTAAAGACAC AAGGCCACAC
AACGGAGGGT CTGCACAGGC GACGCACAAT TCGGCGCGGG GAAAGCAAAA
ACACACTGAC GCTTAGAGTG CACAAACGTG TGTGTTCCCA GAGCAGCTCC
AGAGTGCGGC AGGGACGCTG GGGGCGGCGA GGGGCACCCA CAGTATGGTC
TTCTGTGCCC TTGGAAAGTT TTTTTTCACC GTATGCGCGT AAAACACGCA
CACACAGAGA AAGTGA CTGT GCACTTAGGG CGCCTGTGTG TACCCGTGTC
GTTTTAGCGA ATTTAAAGCA CATCAGGCCG GCGGCCATGG CTCACGCCTG
TAATCCCAGC ACTTTAGGAG GCCGAGGCGG GCGGATCACC TGAGGTCGGG
AGTTTCGACAC CAGCCTGGCC AACATGGTGA AACCCTGTCT CTACAAAAAA
TACAAAAATT AGCCGGGCAT GGTGATGCGT GCCTGTGATC CCAGCTACTC
GGGAGGCTGA GGCAGGAGAA TCGCTTGAAC CCGGGAGGCG GAGGTTGCAG
TGAGCCGAGA TCACACCACT GCACTCCAGC CTGGGCGACA AGAGCGAAAT
TCGCTCTAAA AAAATAAAAT AAAATAAAAT GATAATTAAG CCCATCAACT
CACATTCAA GCGGTTACTG GTGGTTGTAA TGTATCCATA GACACAGGTC
TAAAATGTAA ACGCTCCATT GTGCTCCTTT TAAGGGCTTG AATGTCTGCA
ACTGTCATGT GTACACTTAA AG (SEQ ID NO.: 3)
```

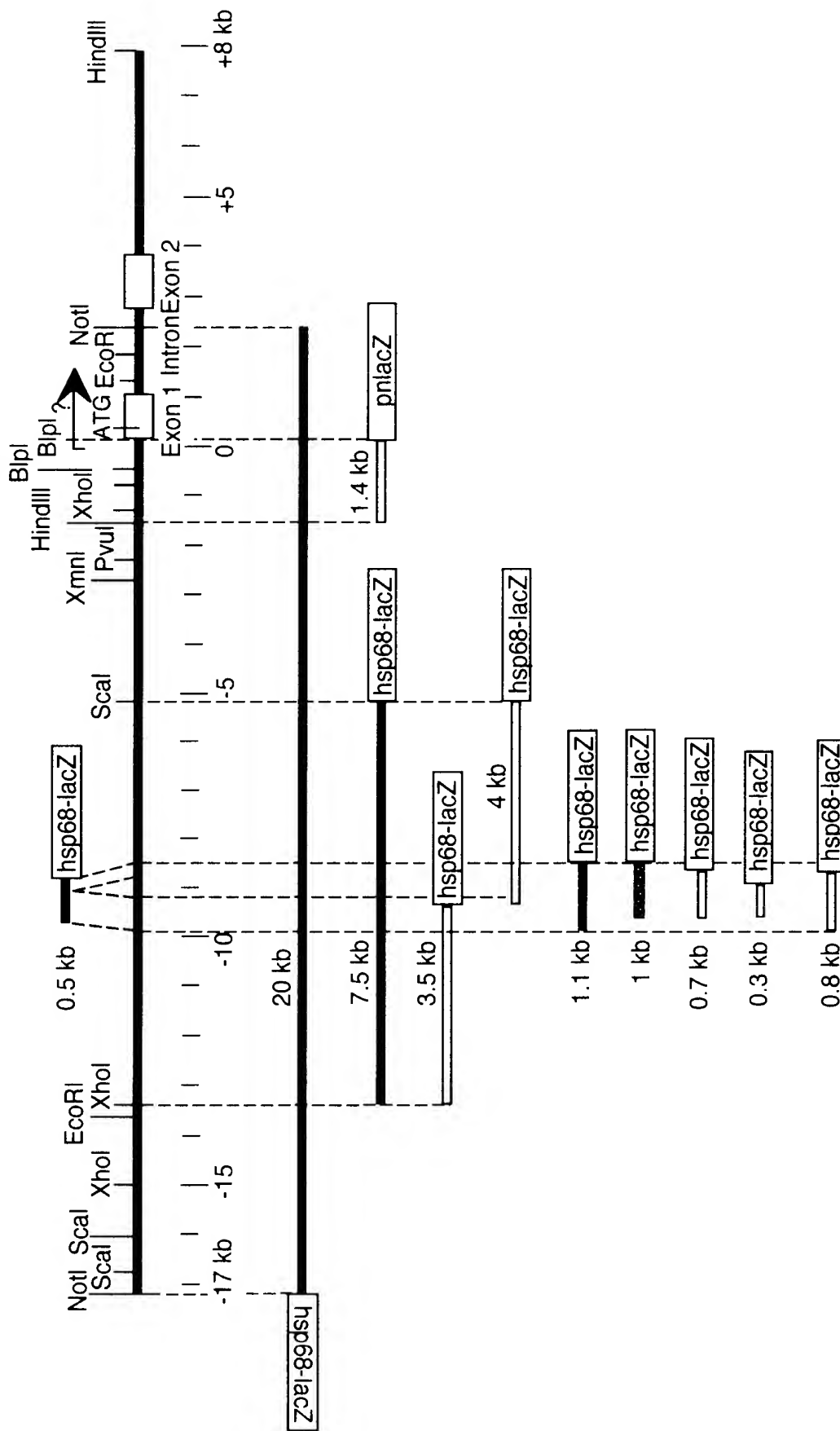
FIG. 5C

```

AGAGAAATCA TTACCCGATT CACAAAGAGC ATAGAGAGTG TAACAGTCAC
TGATCTTGTT CAAATAGGGA GAGTTTTTTT TCCTTCCCTT TTTGTAACAC
CTGACCCACA GGA CTGACAG TTCTAGGAAG CCCCCTTACC CGAAAATAGG
AAATAAATCC TTGCCACCTT GATT TGCAAG GGCAATGCTA ATTTTTTTCT
TTCTCCAGAG CTCTCAAAA AAAAAAAAAA AAAACCTTAC TAAAAACAGG
GATCCCGGAT GTAGCCTCGA TGTCCCCCAT TAAACGGTAA TATTT CAGGC
GTCCGCTCAC ACTAATCTTT CAAACTGTCA TCGCGAGCCG CCTGGCCAGC
AGATTCACTT AACAGCGCTC CCAGGACCCT CGTTCCGAGC TCTTTTCAGC
GAGACATTTA ATTGAATCGG ATGTGGCTCG TTTGCCAGAC GTCACCGCCT
CGGCGATAGG CATCCTCTCC AACGACAC (SEQ ID NO.: 6)

```

FIG. 6 Transgenic Constructs of the Human Csx/Nkx2-5 Enhancer



Seq ID No: 5

Seq ID No: 4

FIG. 7

Transgenic Analysis of the Human Csx Enhancer Sequence

<u>Constructs</u>	<u># of Transgenes</u>	<u>Enhancer positives</u> (Cardiac : Ectopic) ¹
20 kb	8	4 : 0
7.5 kb	8	6 : 1
promoter-proximal 4 kb	7	0 : 1
promoter-distal 3.5 kb	6	0 : 0
1.1 kb	8	3 : 1
1.0 kb	10	1 : 2
0.7 kb	8	0 : 3
0.3 kb	11	0 : 6
0.8 kb	6	0 : 1
0.5 kb	2	2 : 0

1. Each embryo was classified into either 'cardiac' or 'ectopic' judged upon the extent of similar to the endogenous Csx expression pattern.



Cardiac Expression of the 7.5 kb hCsx Enhancer-hsp68-lacZ Construct

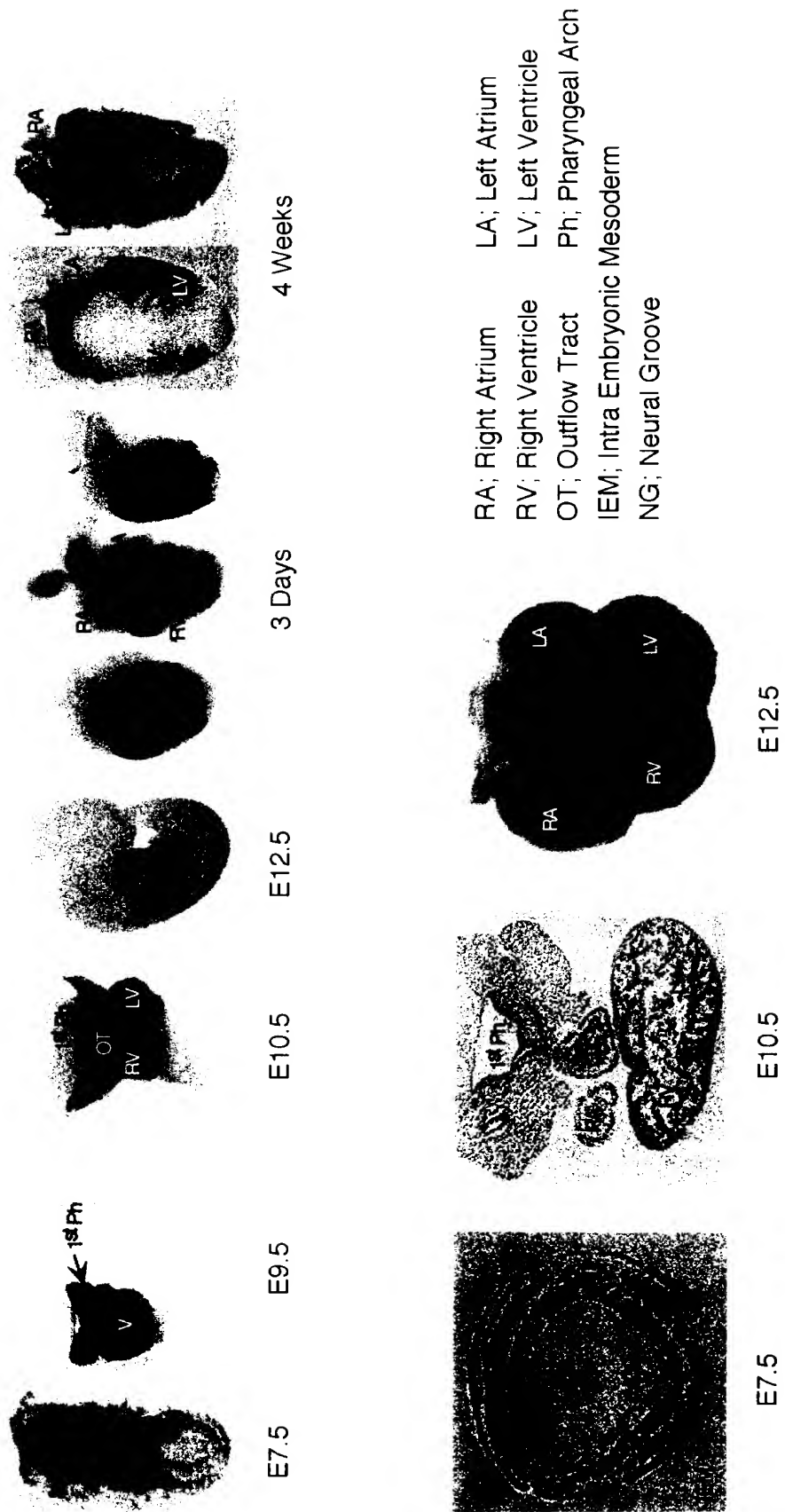


FIG. 10

Facilitated isolation of cardiac myocytes

